SEMESTER-V
DEPARTMENT OF INSTRUMENTATION
Category I

(B.Sc. Honours in Instrumentation)

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE – 13: Advance Biomedical Instrumentation (INDSC5A)

CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY, AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Advance Biomedical Instrumentation (INDSC5A)	04	02	-	02	Class XII passed with Physics + Mathematics/Applied Mathematics + Chemistry/ Computer Science/Informatics Practices	Biomedical & Electronic Instrumentation

Learning Objectives

The Learning Objectives of this course are as follows:

- To realize the importance of the instruments used in critical care units of the hospital.
- To understand the principle behind the measurement of biochemical signals.
- To understand the concept of instruments used in medical imaging diagnostics and therapeutics.
- To appreciate the efficiency of the surgical and diathermy apparatus in the medical incision.

Learning outcomes

The Learning Outcomes of this course are as follows:

- Understand instruments used in critical care and operating units of hospitals
- Gain knowledge of the instruments used for biochemical analysis in healthcare
- Understand the concepts of various medical imaging techniques and their applications

- Understand instruments used for medical assistance and therapy

SYLLABUS OF DSC-13

Unit-1 **(8 Hours)**

Ventilators: Basic principles and types of ventilators.

Anaesthesia Machine: Need of anaesthesia, anaesthesia delivery system, breathing circuits. **Clinical Laboratory Instruments**: General principle and working of Blood Gases Analyzer, Auto-analyser, Blood Cell Counters, ELISA reader.

Unit-2 **(8 Hours)**

Medical Imaging System: Ultrasound, properties, its generation & detection, types of transducers, real-time ultrasonic imaging, linear array scanners, X-ray computed tomography (CT Scanner) principle, contrast scale, scanning system, processing Unit, viewing, storage. Magnetic Resonance Imaging: Basic principle, working and construction.

Unit-3 **(6 Hours)**

Nuclear Medicine System: radioactive emissions, gamma camera, imaging system, ECT (emission coupled tomography) and its different approaches: positron emission tomography (PET), Single-photon emission computed tomography (SPECT).

Unit-4 **(8 Hours)**

Surgical Scopy and Diathermy Equipments: Fibre Optics- Endoscopes -light sources, video processors, camera, and fibre optic cable, Principles and applications. Diathermy: Working Principle, Construction, and different types (Infrared radiation (IR), ultraviolet (UV), short wave, microwave, ultrasonic, and Surgical Diathermy).

Practical component: **(60 Hours)**

1. Study of ultrasound transducers based on the medical system.
2. Study of vital organs (such as Heart, Kidney, liver, etc) using Ultrasonography.
3. Demonstration of X-ray/Computed Tomography/nuclear imaging.
4. Experiment based on clinical instruments such as Blood cell counter/ ELISA reader.
5. Estimation of serum total protein using a spectrometer.
6. Estimation of sodium and potassium in blood serum or urine sample.
7. Project based on designing and applications of Biomedical Instrumentation.

Essential/recommended readings

1. Carr J. J, Brown J. M. Introduction to Biomedical Equipment Technology, Fourth edition, Pearson Education Inc (2010), 2nd edition
2. Khandpur R.S., Handbook of Biomedical Instrumentation, Second edition, Tata McGraw- Hill Publishing (2009), 2nd edition

3. Joseph D. Bronzino, The Biomedical Engineering Handbook, IEEE Press (2015), 4th edition, Volume 1.
4. Richard Aston, Principles of Biomedical Instrumentation & Measurement, Merrill Publishing Company, (1990), 1st edition
5. Mandeep Singh, Introduction to Biomedical Instrumentation, PHI learning private limited (2014), 2nd Edition.
6. Cromwell L., Wiebell F. J., Pfeiffer EA, Biomedical Instrumentation and Measurements, Second edition, Prentice Hall (2010), 2nd Edition.

Suggestive readings

1. John G Webster, Medical Instrumentation Applications and Design, John Willey, 5th Edition, 2020.
2. L A Geddes, L E Baker, Principles of Applied Medical Instrumentation, John Wiley, Edition 3, 1989.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE – 14: Essentials of microprocessor 8085 & 8086 (INDSC5B)

CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY, AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Essentials of microprocessor 8085 & 8086 (INDSC5B)	04	03	-	01	Class XII passed with Physics + Mathematics/Applied Mathematics + Chemistry/ Computer Science/Informatics Practices	Digital Electronics

Learning Objectives

- To understand the general architecture of a microcomputer system
- To comprehend the architecture and organization of 8085 and 8086 microprocessor
- To learn the Interfacing of 8-bit microprocessor with memory and peripheral chips involving system design
- To interpret and classify the instruction set of 8085 microprocessor and distinguish the use of different instructions and apply it in assembly language programming
- To understand difference between RISC and CISC based microprocessors

Learning outcomes

- Describe the general architecture of a microcomputer system
- Understand the architecture and organization of 8085 and 8086 microprocessor
- Learn the Interfacing of 8-bit microprocessor with memory and peripheral chips involving system design
- Interpret and classify the instruction set of 8085 microprocessor and distinguish the use of different instructions and apply it in assembly language programming
- Differentiate between RISC and CISC based microprocessors

- Understand the architecture and operation of Programmable Interface Devices and realize the programming & interfacing of it with 8085 microprocessor

SYLLABUS OF DSC-14

Unit-1 **(15 hours)**

8085 Microprocessor: Introduction to Microprocessor 8085, Pin description of 8085, Architecture, registers of 8085, addressing modes. Instruction Type and Instruction Set, Machine Cycle, Instruction Cycle, Timing Diagram, Memory System, Hardware Interfacing or Types of I/O Addressing-Interfacing Memory and Peripheral (I/o Mapped I/O and memory mapped I/O)

Unit-2 **(10 hours)**

Programming: Assembly Language Programming, Stacks and Subroutine

Interrupts of 8085: Hardware and Software interrupts, Difference between RISC and CISC Processor

Unit-3 **(10 hours)**

Interfacing ICs: Programmable Peripheral Interface: 8255, 8253

Unit-4 **(10 hours)**

Introduction to 8086 Microprocessor: Introduction to microprocessor 8086: Architecture of 8086, Pin Diagram, Physical memory organization, Memory Segmentation (8086), General bus operation, Minimum and Maximum Mode, Addressing modes (8086), Difference between microprocessor and microcontroller.

Practical component: **(30 hours)**

1. To write an assembly language program to perform-addition, subtraction.
2. To write an assembly language program to find count of even numbers/odd numbers from given block of data.
3. To write an assembly language program to find largest/smallest number in given block of data.
4. To write an assembly language program to perform-multiplication, division.
5. To write an assembly language program to convert a number from one number system to another.
6. To perform addition/subtraction by interfacing 8085 with 8255 in simple I/O and polling mode.
7. To generate a square/rectangular wave by interfacing 8253 with 8085.
8. To write an assembly language program to generate first N terms of an A.P. series.
9. To write an assembly language program to generate first N terms of Fibonacci series.
10. To write an assembly language program to arrange the given list of number in ascending / descending order.

Essential/recommended readings

1. Ramesh Gaonkar, Microprocessors architecture, programming and Applications, WileyEastern Ltd. (2013), 6th Edition.
2. P.K Ghosh & P.R Sridhar, 0000 to 8085 microprocessor, John Wiley & Sons, 2nd Edition.
3. Liu Gibson, Microprocessor Systems: The 8086/8088 family Architecture, Programming&Design, PHI, 2015, 2nd Edition.
4. K. Udaya Kumar & B.S. Uma Shankar, The 8085 Microprocessor: Architecture, Programming, and Interfacing", Pearson Education, 1st Edition, 2008.
5. Barry B. Brey and C R Sarma, The Intel Microprocessors 8086/8088, 80186/80188, 80286,80386, 80606, Pearson Education Limited, 8th Edition, 2005.
6. K. M. Bhurchandi, *Advanced Microprocessors & Peripherals*. Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2013.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE – 15: Power devices and Electrical Machines (INDSC5C)

CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Power devices and Electrical Machines (INDSC5C)	04	03	-	01	Class XII passed with Physics + Mathematics/Applied Mathematics + Chemistry/ Computer Science/Informatics Practices	Semiconductor devices

Learning Objectives

The Learning Objectives of this course are as follows:

- Use of electronics for control and conversion of electrical power.
- To learn various high-power devices, their construction, and their applications.
- To understand the working, construction, and principle of DC and AC machines.
- To provide the clear understanding of working and construction of Transformer
- To give knowledge about different types of Power Supply.

Learning outcomes

The Learning Outcomes of this course are as follows:

- Understand different power devices and study their construction, characteristics and turning on circuits.
- Understand the analysis of controlled rectifiers for different loads, inverters, DC choppers and AC voltage controllers.
- Familiarize with the basics of DC Machines, Generators and Motors.
- Acquire knowledge about fundamental of Transformer.

SYLLABUS OF DSC-15

Unit-1 **(13 Hours)**

Power Devices and their applications: SCR, structure, I-V characteristics, Turn-On and Turn-Off characteristics, ratings, Factors affecting the characteristics/ratings of SCR, and Gate-triggering circuits. Applications of SCR: Basic series inverter circuit, Chopper

circuit – Basic concept, step up and step-down choppers. Diac and Triac: Basic structure, working and I-V characteristic of, application of a Diac as a triggering device for a Triac.

Unit-2 **(13 Hours)**

Types of Motor: Comparison of the generator and motor action & interchangeability, the principle of operation, the significance of back EMF, maximum power, Torque and speed relation, Characteristics of series, shunt and Compound excited motors & applications, losses & efficiency, the necessity of motor starters, Three-point starter, Speed control of DC motors. Induction Motors, Single and three phase Motors, Stepper Motors, and Servo Motors.

Unit-3 **(10 Hours)**

Transformer: Types of transformers, Transformer Construction, E.M.F. equation, Transformer Losses, Condition for maximum efficiency, all day efficiency, Auto transformers.

Unit-4 **(9 Hours)**

Supplies: Regulated power supply, Uninterrupted power supply (UPS) and Switched mode power supply (SMPS).

Practical Components **(30 Hours)**

1. Study of I-V characteristics of DIAC
2. Study of I-V characteristics of a TRIAC
3. Study of I-V characteristics of an SCR.
4. Study of Load characteristics of D.C. motor.
5. Study of Speed control of D.C. motor.
6. Study of Load characteristics of Servomotor.
7. Study of speed control and blocked rotor test on single phase Inductor motor.

Essential/recommended readings

1. Electrical Technology, 25th Edition (2017), B. L. Thareja and A. K. Thareja, S. Chand & Sons.
2. Power Electronics: Circuits, Devices and Applications, 3rd Edition (2014), M.H. Rashid, Pearson Education
3. Power Electronics, 2nd Edition (2007), M. D. Singh, K. B. Khanchandani, Tata McGraw Hill.
4. Electronic Principles, 7th Edition (2007), A. Malvino, D. J. Bates, Tata McGraw Hill.
6. Power Electronics, 4th Edition (2002), P. S. Bimbhra, Khanna Publishers.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.